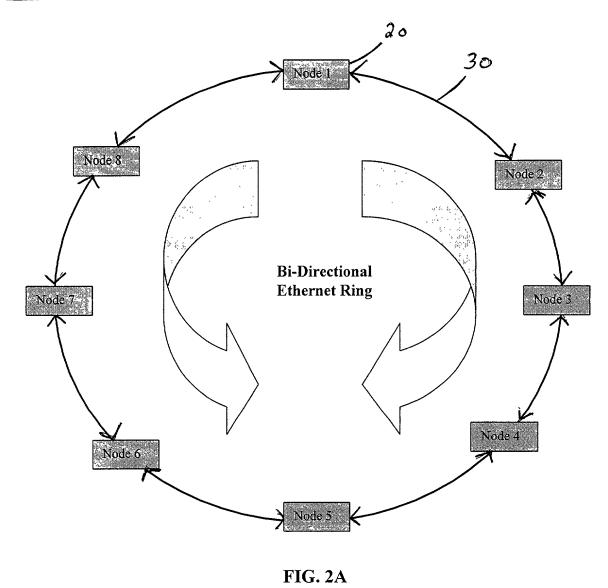


FIG. 1

(PRIOR ART)



(PRIOR ART)

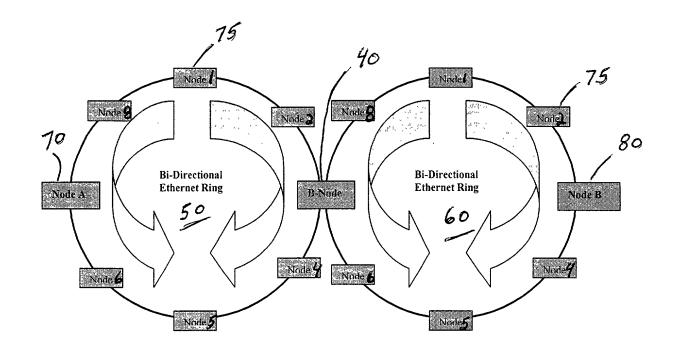


FIG. 2B

(PRIOR ART)

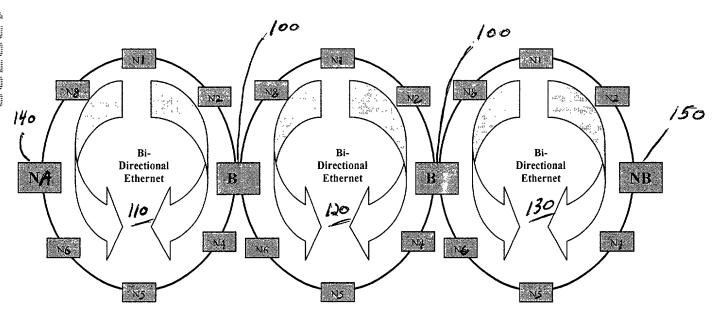


FIG. 2C

(PRIOR ART)

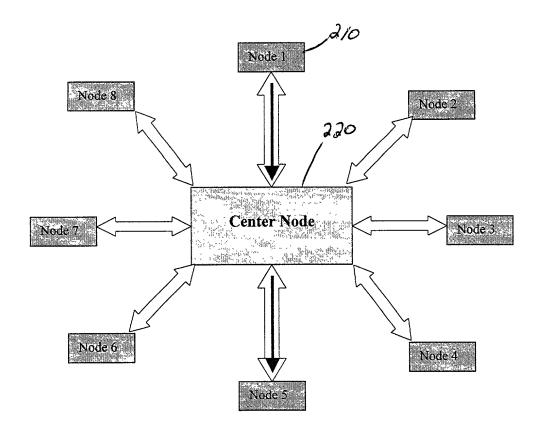


FIG. 3A (PRIOR ART)

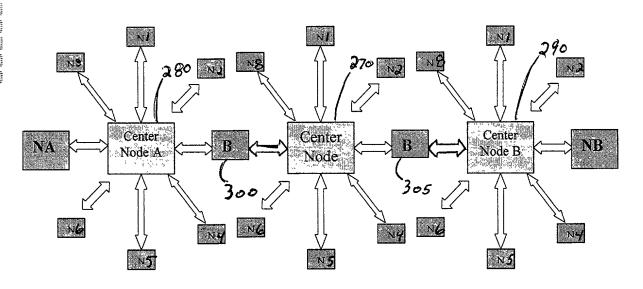
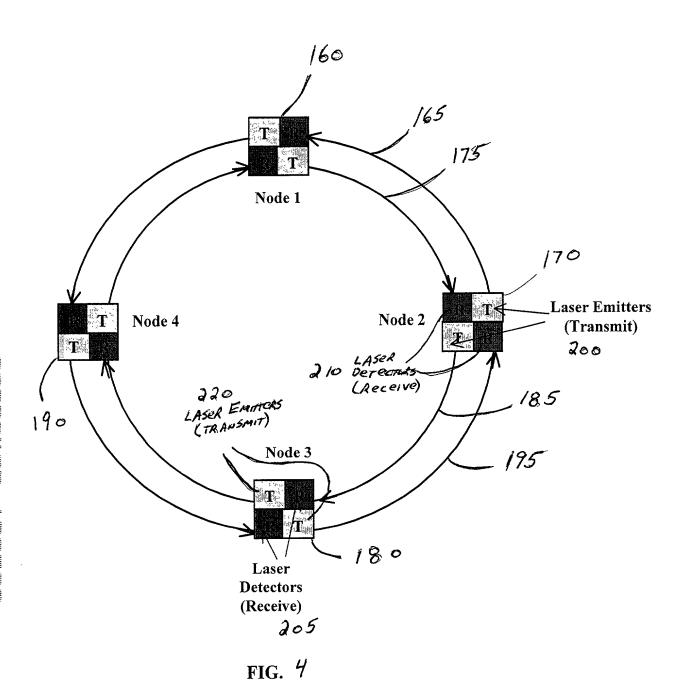
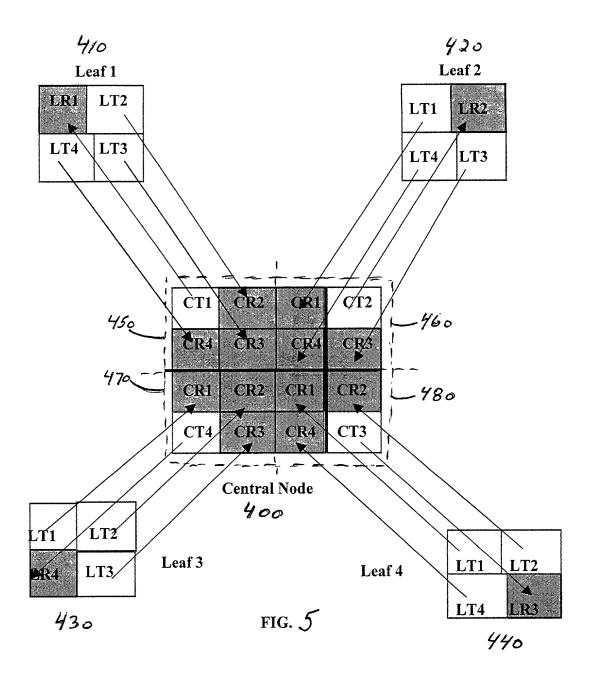


FIG. 3B (PRIOR ART)





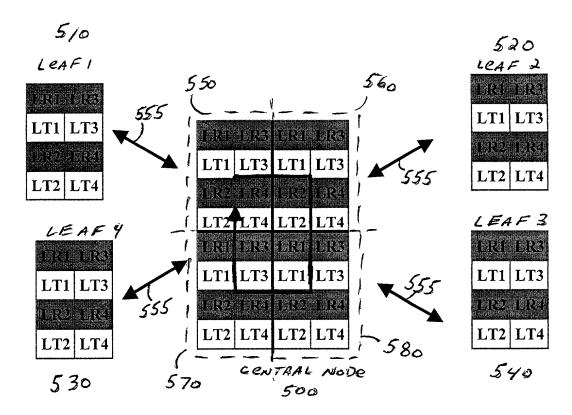


FIG. 6

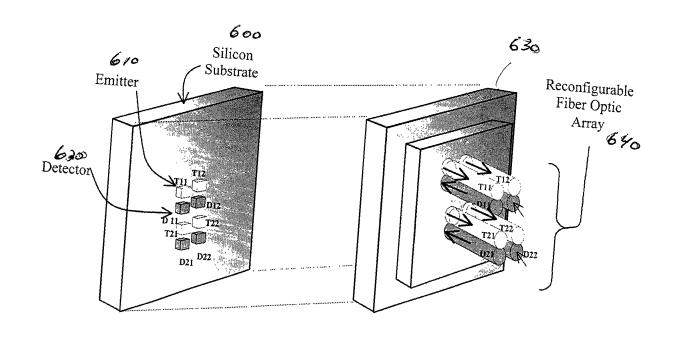


FIG. 7A

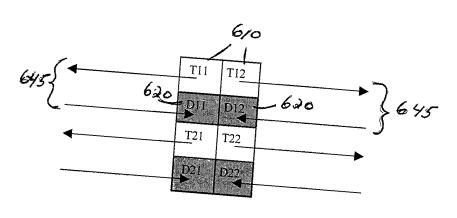


FIG. 78

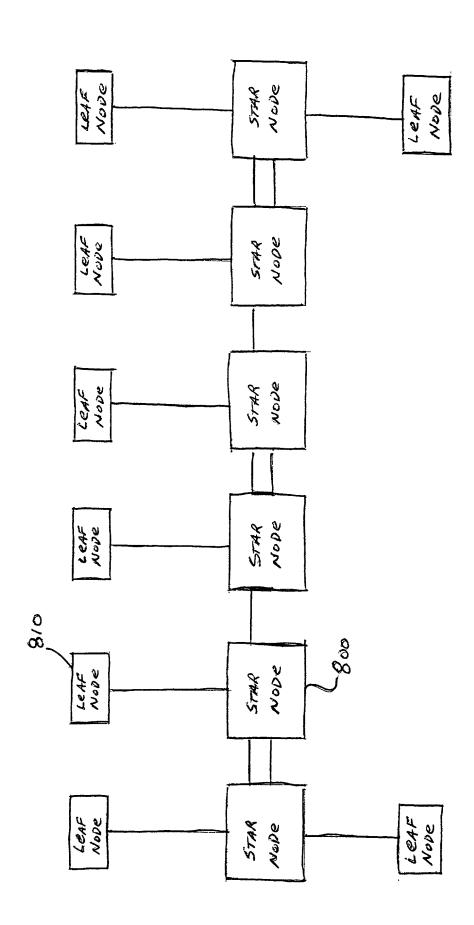
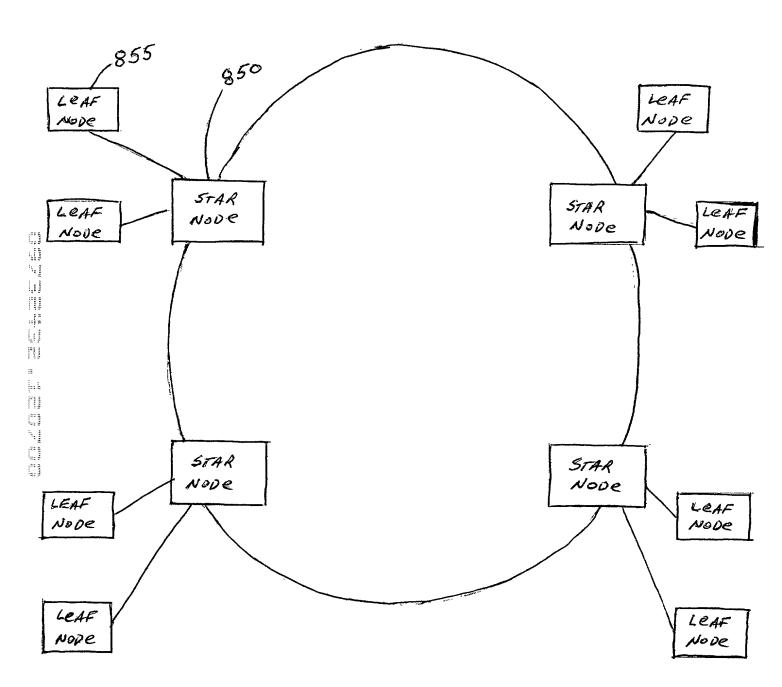
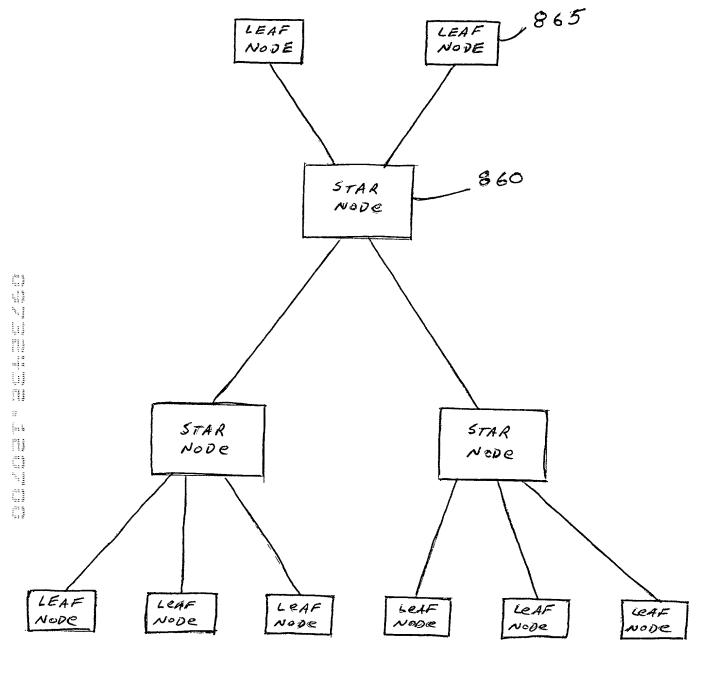


FIG 9A



RING TOPOLOGY USING STAR NODES
FIG 9B



TREE TOALOGY USING STAR NODES

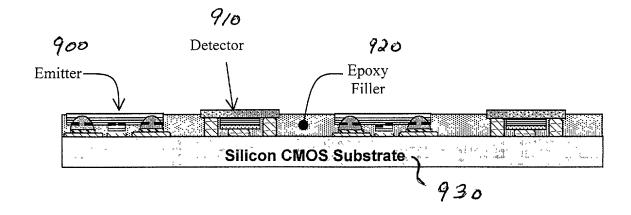


FIG. 10 A

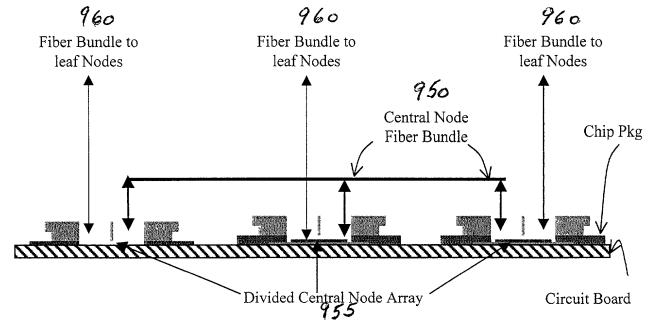


FIG. /0 B